



# basic education

Department:  
Basic Education  
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

## **NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE**

**GRADE 12**

**ENGLISH SECOND ADDITIONAL LANGUAGE P1**

**NOVEMBER 2010**

**(GAUTENG)**

**MEMORANDUM**

**MARKS: 120**

**This memorandum consists of 9 pages.**

## **INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION**

1. Candidates are required to answer ALL questions.
2. This memorandum is a GUIDELINE to markers, but may be adjusted to include additional alternatives at the marking guideline discussion.
3. Candidates' responses should be assessed as objectively as possible.

**SECTION A: COMPREHENSION****QUESTION 1**

- 1.1 Life skills (1), the environment (1) and conservation (1). (3)
- 1.2 They made time for themselves to do something (away from school). (2)
- 1.3 He told them about the challenges that he overcame. (2)
- 1.4 B/daybreak (2)
- 1.5 False. (1) They were randomly chosen to attend the camp. (1)

**NOTE:** Do not award any marks if the motivation/substantiation is NOT preceded by FALSE.

Award 1 mark for FALSE without the motivation/substantiation.

Award 1 mark if the candidate uses 'F' instead of FALSE.

Do not award a mark if the candidate uses 'NO' instead of FALSE. (2)

- 1.6 That they had to wake up very early in the morning. (1)
- 1.7 It is not the responsibility of the Department alone to teach young people to take care of the environment but everyone should get involved. (2)
- 1.8 Recycling. (1)  
How to save water. (1)  
How to save local plants. (1)

**NOTE:** Accept any TWO of the above answers. (2)

- 1.9 He is young and a successful businessman. (2)
- 1.10 Project boosts pupils' life skills.  
Life skills.  
Pupils learn life skills.  
Environmental awareness.

**NOTE:** Accept a relevant/suitable answer. (2)

**[20]**

**QUESTION 2**

- 2.1 They fear for their lives./They are afraid of being arrested. (2)
- 2.2 The police are no longer there./It is all clear./It is safe. (2)
- 2.3 '... hitching lifts from passing trucks and bakkies.' (1)

- 2.4 False. (1) "He looks on wearily as truck after truck roars past without stopping. (1)

**NOTE:** Do not award any marks if the motivation/substantiation is NOT preceded by FALSE.

Award 1 mark for FALSE without the motivation/substantiation.

Award 1 mark if the candidate uses 'F' instead of FALSE.

Do not award a mark if the candidate uses 'NO' instead of FALSE." (2)

- 2.5 relative (1)

- 2.6 They are afraid of being attacked. (1) They cannot afford the fare. (1) (2)  
[10]

**TOTAL SECTION A: 30**

## SECTION B: SUMMARY

### QUESTION 3

The following points form the answer to the question. Accept ANY SEVEN points. The points need not be in any specific order.

**NOTE:** The quotations in the first column are intended to remind markers of what the direct quotations are.

QUOTATIONS	POINTS
1. 'It not only ... the local people.'	1. Many people got jobs, skills and hope.
2. 'It gave an ... kinds of infrastructure.'	2. South Africa has improved its infrastructure.
3. 'Above all, the ... did it well.'	3. The country has gained pride in itself.
4. 'The sheer number ... trade and investment.'	4. It has made the world aware of its business potential.
5. 'Crime that was ... in central Cape Town.'	5. Crime in central Cape Town went down by 90%.
6. 'And there was ... the fan parks.'	6. No serious crime incidents were reported at the fan parks.
7. 'But it offered ... a tragic past.'	7. The country was united and confident.
8. 'Fifa took an ... Africa responded brilliantly.'	8. Fifa's faith in South Africa was justified.

**MARKING:****Award marks as follows:**

- 7 marks for 7 points
- 2 marks for language
- 1 mark for indicating word count correctly

**Penalties:**

- Language errors (grammar, spelling, punctuation): deduct from the 2 marks for language as follows:
  - 0 – 5 errors – no penalty
  - 6 – 10 errors – subtract 1 mark
  - 11 or more errors – subtract 2 marks
- For direct quotations of **whole sentences**, penalise from the total mark awarded for the points and language usage as follows:
  - 1 – 3 whole sentences quoted: no penalty
  - 4 – 5 whole sentences quoted: deduct 1 mark
  - 6 – 7 whole sentences quoted: deduct 2 marks

**TOTAL SECTION B: 10****SECTION C: LANGUAGE****QUESTION 4: CARTOONS AND ADVERTISEMENTS**

- |     |       |  |     |
|-----|-------|--|-----|
| 4.1 | 4.1.1 | Text 'n' seek  | (1) |
|     | 4.1.2 | It indicates the number of times that the boy presses the numbers on his cell phone./It indicates that the boy is pressing the numbers on his cell phone/It indicates the sound that cell phone makes when he presses a key. | (2) |
|     | 4.1.3 | Elmo/The young boy wearing a black hat.  | (1) |
|     | 4.1.4 | The boy has a smile on his face.   | (2) |
|     | 4.1.5 | They come directly from the cell phone./They are texted words/words entered on the cell phone.   | (2) |
|     | 4.1.6 | glad   | (1) |
| 4.2 | 4.2.1 | Goodness on the go!  | (1) |
|     | 4.2.2 | To attract the attention of the reader/To emphasise that particular part of the advertisement.   | (2) |
|     | 4.2.3 | To show movement./The mug is on the go./The mug is moving.   | (2) |

- 4.2.4 Yes. It is usually taken through a science laboratory for ingredients analysis./It is proved to be healthy to drink./The ingredients used are usually indicated on the pack.

**OR**

No. Healthy soup is made from fresh vegetables from the garden./Packaged foods are usually genetically modified, therefore they are not always healthy.

(2)

- 4.2.5 Onion (1)

- 4.2.6 Knorr (1)

- 4.2.7 The 'EAT SMART' logo. (1)

- 4.2.8 It suggests high speed/high energy levels. (2)

- 4.2.9 chicken/noodles/chives/cream (1)

- 4.2.10 It means that you can carry it on you./You can take it wherever you go./It has a single serving. (2)

- 4.2.11 It means that this pack has just been launched/has just come onto the market. (2)

- 4.2.12 handy (1)

- 4.2.13 Packet/sachet (1)

- 4.2.14 'Knorr' (1), 'new' (1), 'handy' (1), 'single' (1), 'pack' (1)  
ANY TWO (2)

**[30]**

## **QUESTION 5: LANGUAGE USAGE**

**NOTE:** Spelling in one-word responses must be correct.

- 5.1 5.1.1 importance (1)

- 5.1.2 importantly (1)

- 5.2 C/prevents one from doing something (2)

- 5.3 5.3.1 whom (1)

- 5.3.2 who (1)

- 5.4 A/noun (1)
- 5.5 5.5.1 lives (1)
- 5.5.2 coaches (1)
- 5.6 Do we often hear of famous people who could not say no to temptation? (1)
- 5.7 We have not read about their failure to say no. (1)
- 5.8 Nompilo said that self-control kept one's mind at peace and helped one to live one's life honestly.
- Award 1 mark for each of the above underlined words. (2)
- 5.9 There were many people who did not/didn't have friends because they could not/couldn't control their emotions.
- Award 1 mark for each of the above underlined changes. (3)
- 5.10 5.10.1 results/consequences (1)
- 5.10.2 feelings (1)
- 5.11 5.11.1 losing (1)
- 5.11.2 exercise (1)
- [20]**

## QUESTION 6: EDITING

**NOTE:** Spelling must be correct.

- 6.1 "I was investigating cement made by mixing magnesium oxide with Portland cement," he says.
- NOTE:** Award 1 mark for the comma and 1 mark for the TWO inverted commas. (2)
- 6.2 6.2.1 powder (1)
- 6.2.2 commonly (1)
- 6.3 performance (1)

6.4	6.4.1	sent	(1)
	6.4.2	graduate	(1)
6.5	6.5.1	on	(1)
	6.5.2	with	(1)
6.6		kilogram	(1)
			<b>[10]</b>

**TOTAL SECTION C: 60**

#### **SECTION D: LITERATURE – SHORT STORIES**

**NOTE:** Candidates are required to answer EITHER QUESTION 7 OR QUESTION 8.

#### **QUESTION 7: THE LUNCHEON – W Somerset Maugham**

7.1	At a restaurant/at Foyot's.	(1)
7.2	Twenty years/20 years	(1)
7.3	False. (1) She demands one thing after another. (1)	(2)
7.4	It is the best restaurant where important people have their lunch.	(2)
7.5	A mutton chop	(1)
7.6	C/white wine	(2)
7.7	The drink is good for digestion.	(1)
7.8	He was inexperienced./He could not say no to a woman./He was flattered that she had read his book.	(2)
7.9	She is 40 years old/40/forty	(1)
7.10	Coffee	(1)
7.11	They wrote letters to each other.	(1)
7.12	They are too expensive for people who have a low income./He cannot afford them.	(2)
7.13	Salmon/Fish	(1)
7.14	The woman has ordered more than she said she normally eats./The man is concerned that he will not have enough money./He is worried that he will end up having to borrow money from the woman.	(2)
		<b>[20]</b>

**OR**



**QUESTION 8: *IN THE WITHAAK'S SHADE* – Herman Charles Bosman**

8.1 The hungry leopard does not eat the storyteller. (2)

8.2 The leopard obstructs his view of the sky like a cloud. (1)

8.3 He says that the leopard looks so funny that he wants to laugh. (1)

He is embarrassed when the leopard sniffs at his old trousers. (1)

He is pleased when the leopard sniffs at his new shirt. (1)

**NOTE:** Accept any TWO of the above answers. (2)

8.4 False.(1) The storyteller was so frightened that he could not count the spots.(1)

**NOTE:** Award 1 mark for FALSE and 1 mark for the motivation.

Do not award a mark for the motivation if the candidate wrote TRUE. (2)

8.5 There was shade (1) and soft grass where he could sit. (1) (2)

8.6 On a farm near Marico. (1)

8.7 C/search while lying down. (2)

8.8 Then the leopard he saw would not be real./He would be relieved to realise that the leopard he saw would not be real. (1)

8.9 People begin to believe that it is a real leopard when they see its spoor in several places. (1)

8.10 Hunters know that wild animals have no interest in animals and people that they find dead. (2)

8.11 Yes. (1) This is only a story./The storyteller exaggerates the incident. (1)

**OR**

No. (1) The animal would have attacked/harmed him. (1)

**NOTE:** Do not award a mark for YES/NO if there is no reason given. (2)

8.12 Some of these animals are protected by law for fear of extinction. (2)

**[20]**

**TOTAL SECTION D: 20**  
**GRAND TOTAL: 120**